

The key role of global solid-Earth processes in the onset of Northern hemisphere glaciations

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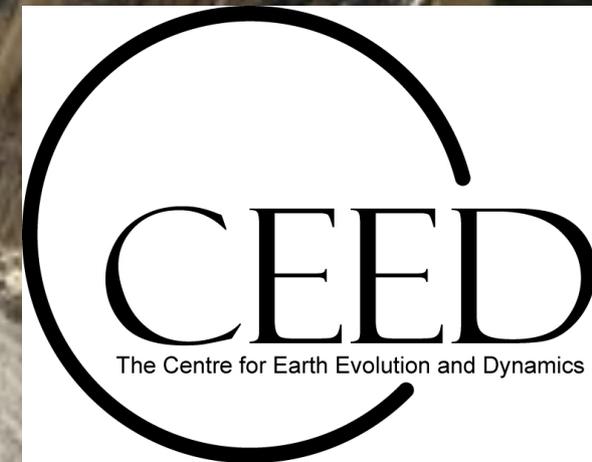
²*Centre for Earth Evolution and Dynamics, Univ. Oslo*

³*Faculty of Geosciences, Utrecht University*

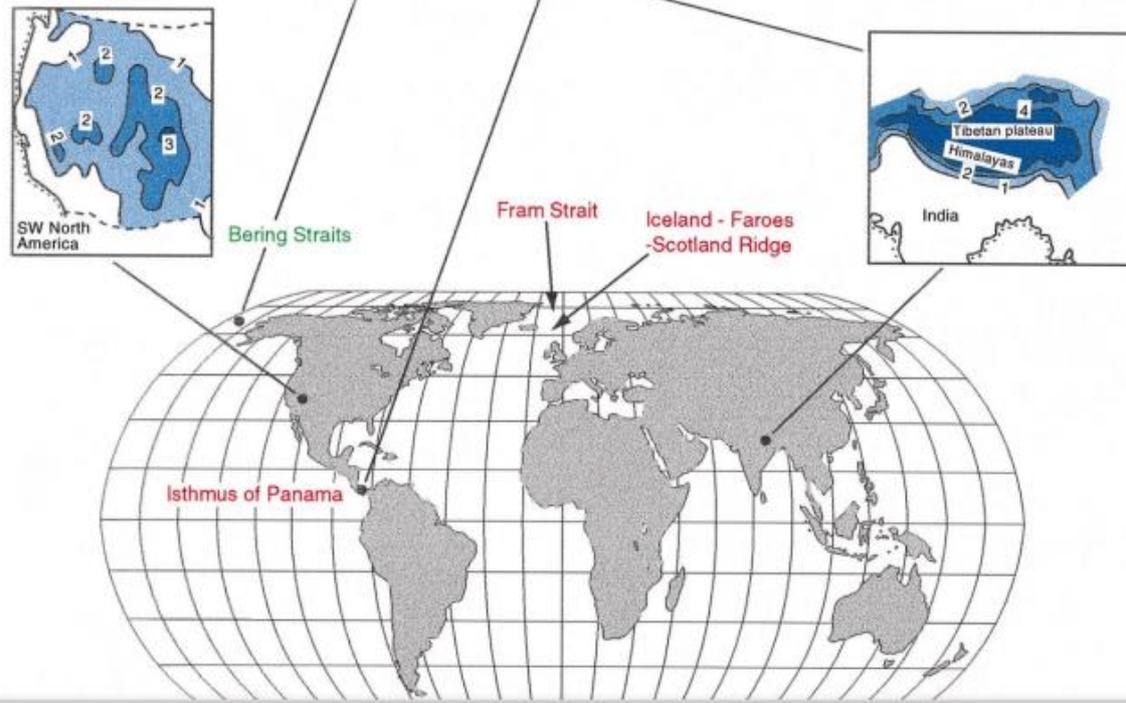
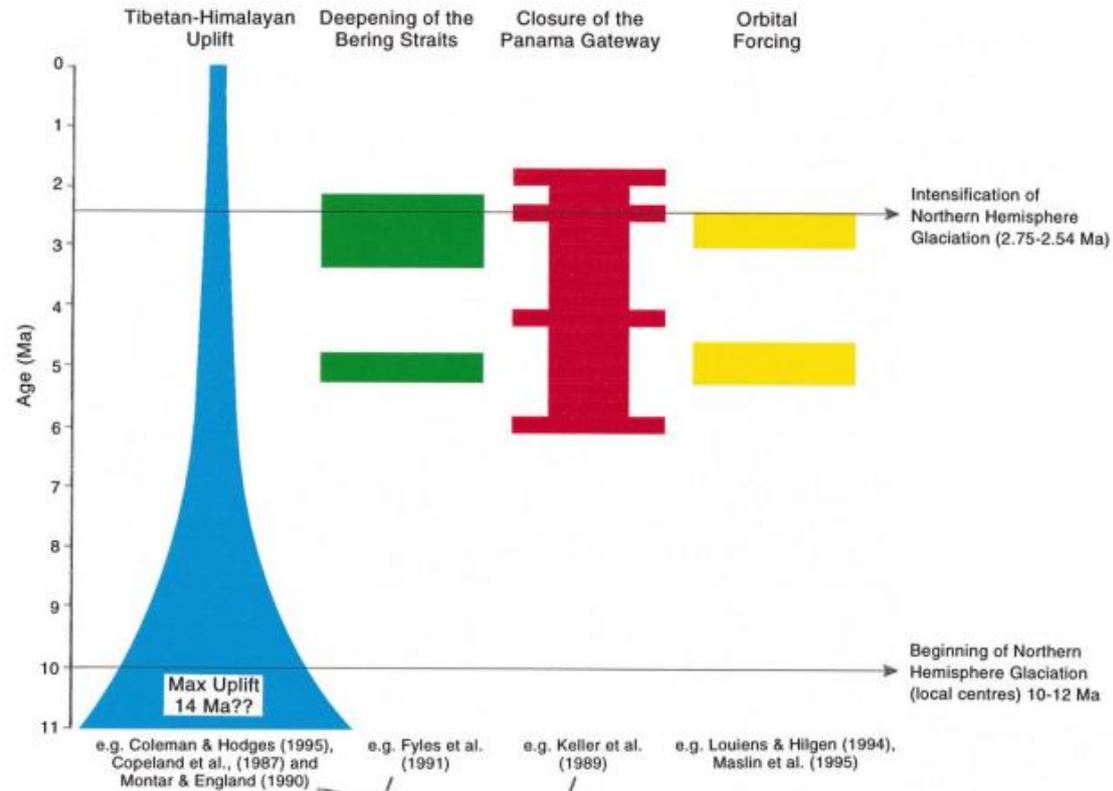
⁴*Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland, Copenhagen*

⁵*Geological Survey of Norway, Trondheim*

⁶*School of Geosciences, Univ. Witwatersrand, Johannesburg*



Atmospheric CO₂ (DeConto et al., 2008)



From Maslin et al.
(1998)

Iceland Plume

- Thinned East Greenland Lithosphere 60 Myr ago
- Plume material flowing northward in upper mantle
- Recent pulse lifted up East Greenland

Plate tectonics

- moved Greenland northward

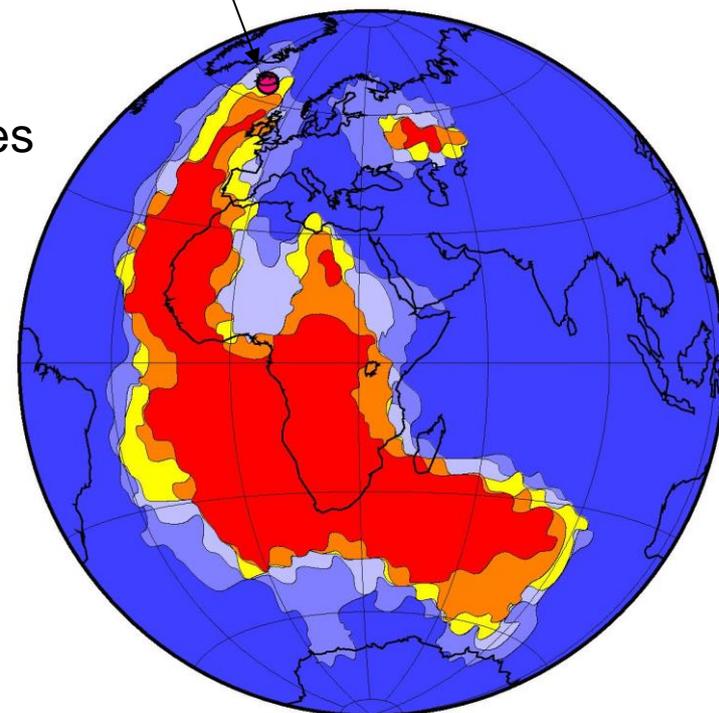
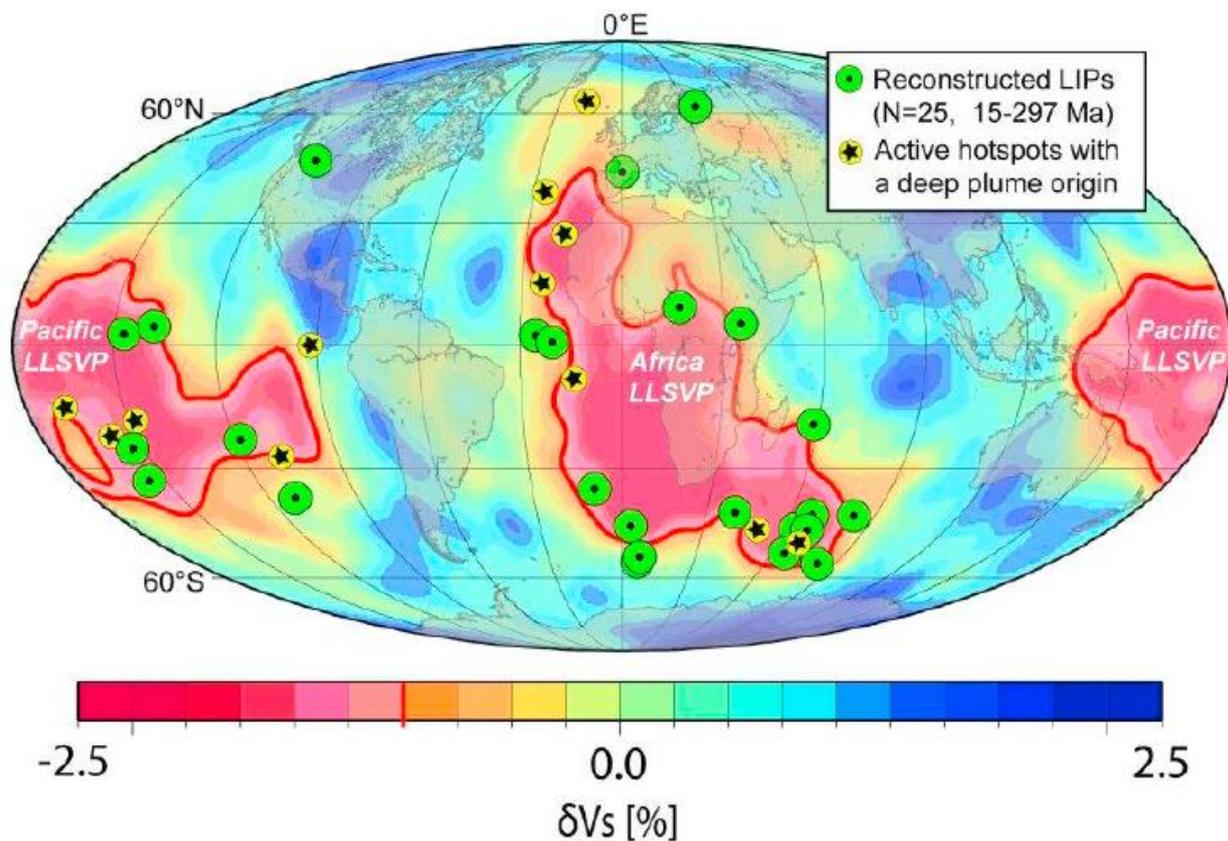
Onset of Northern Hemisphere Glaciations

- re-oriented entire Earth such that Greenland shifted further north

True polar wander

A deep mantle plume beneath Iceland

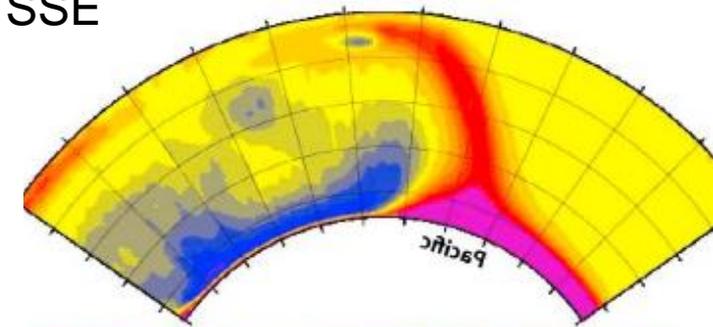
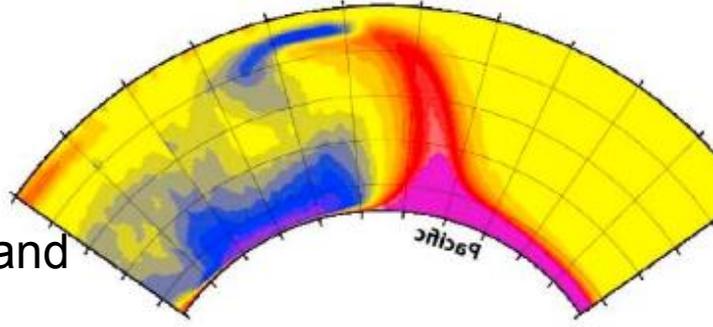
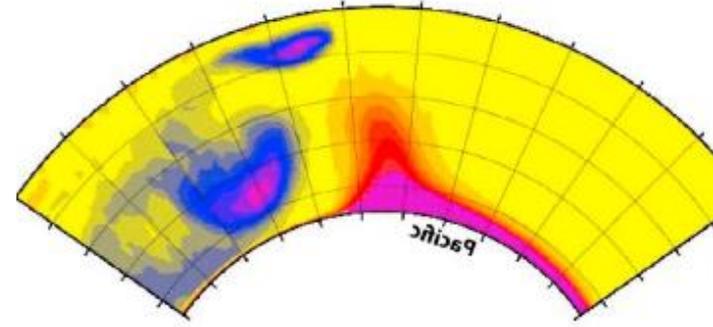
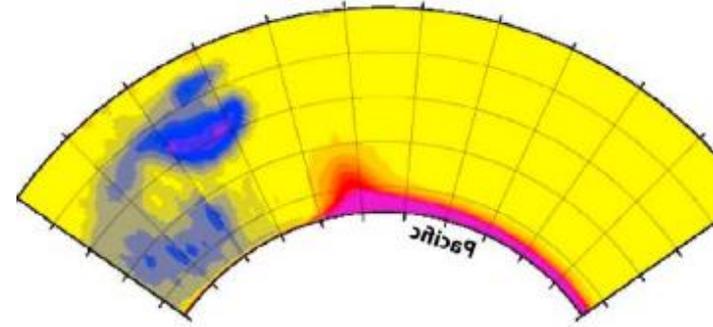
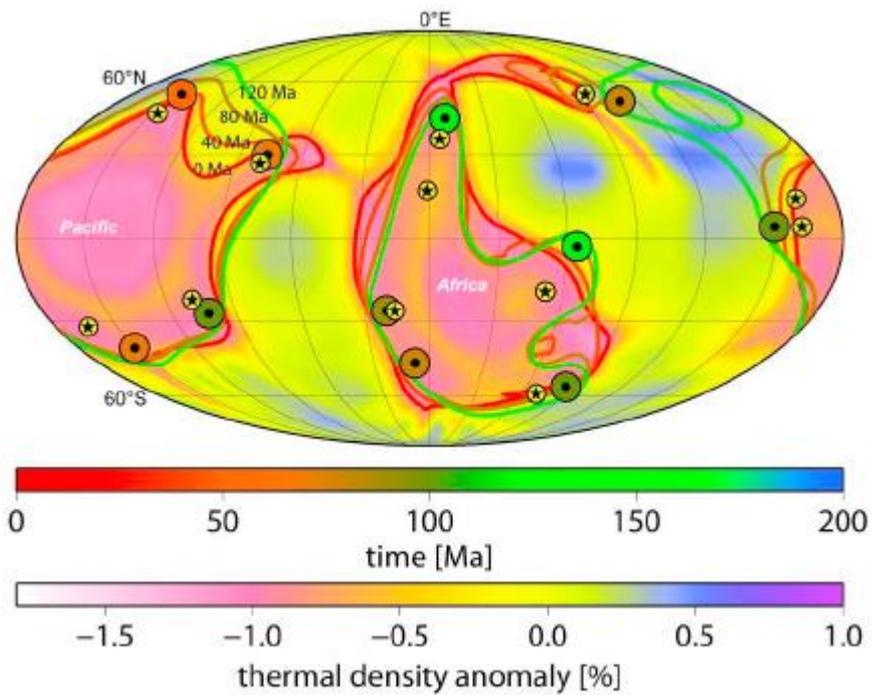
Hotspots and reconstruct LIP eruption locations tend to fall along margins of Large Low Shear Velocity Provinces (LLSVPs) (Torsvik et al.)



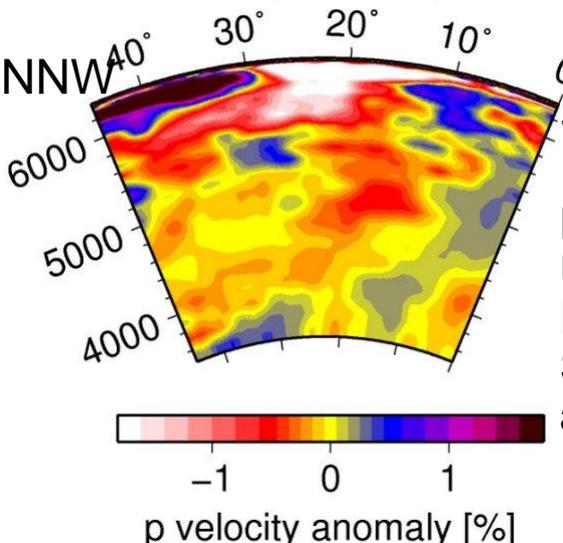
LLSVPs as "voting maps"
(from Lekic et al. Cluster analysis)

Iceland fits right into that pattern

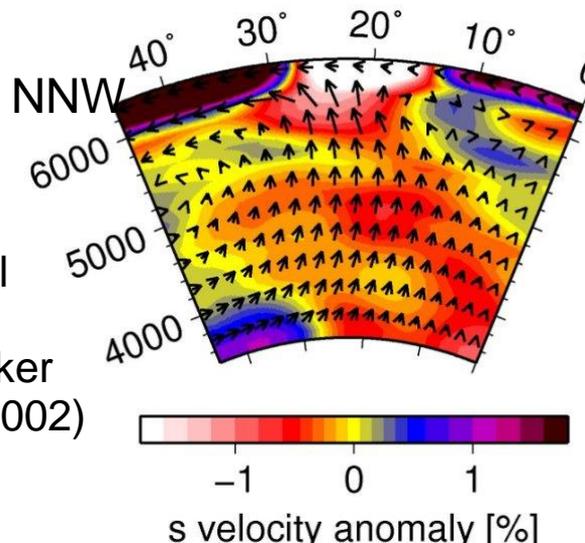
A deep mantle plume beneath Iceland



- A geodynamic model (Steinberger and Torsvik, 2012) explains how plumes get generated at LLSVP margins, particularly at corners
- Iceland is exactly where a deep mantle plume is expected
- Geodynamic model predicts tilted plume conduit
- This is resembled by tomographic cross sections through Iceland



Left:
Utrecht model
Right:
SMEAN (Becker and Boschi, 2002)



-0.2 0.0 -0.2 -0.4
density anomaly [%]

Iceland Plume thinned East Greenland lithosphere 60 Myr ago

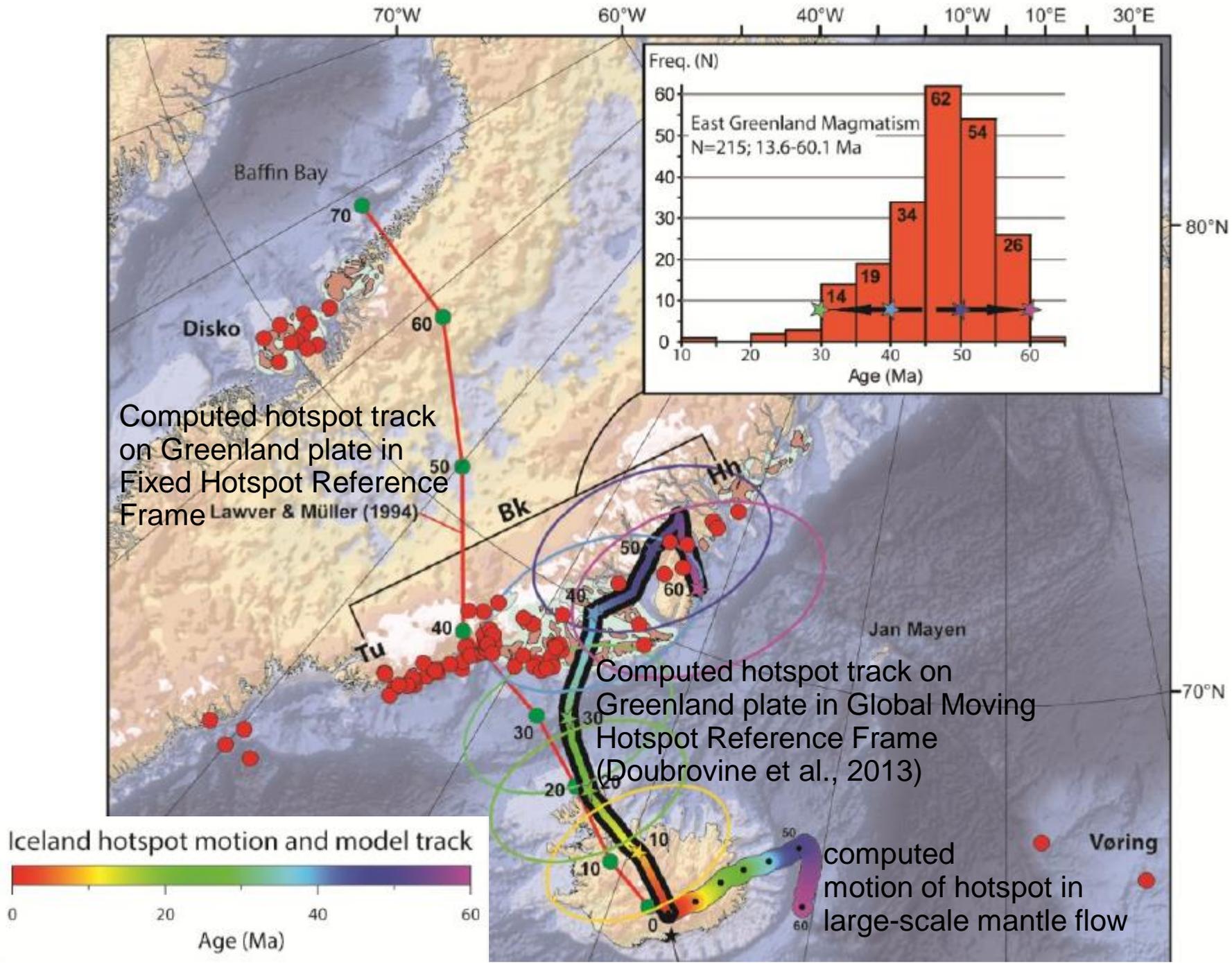
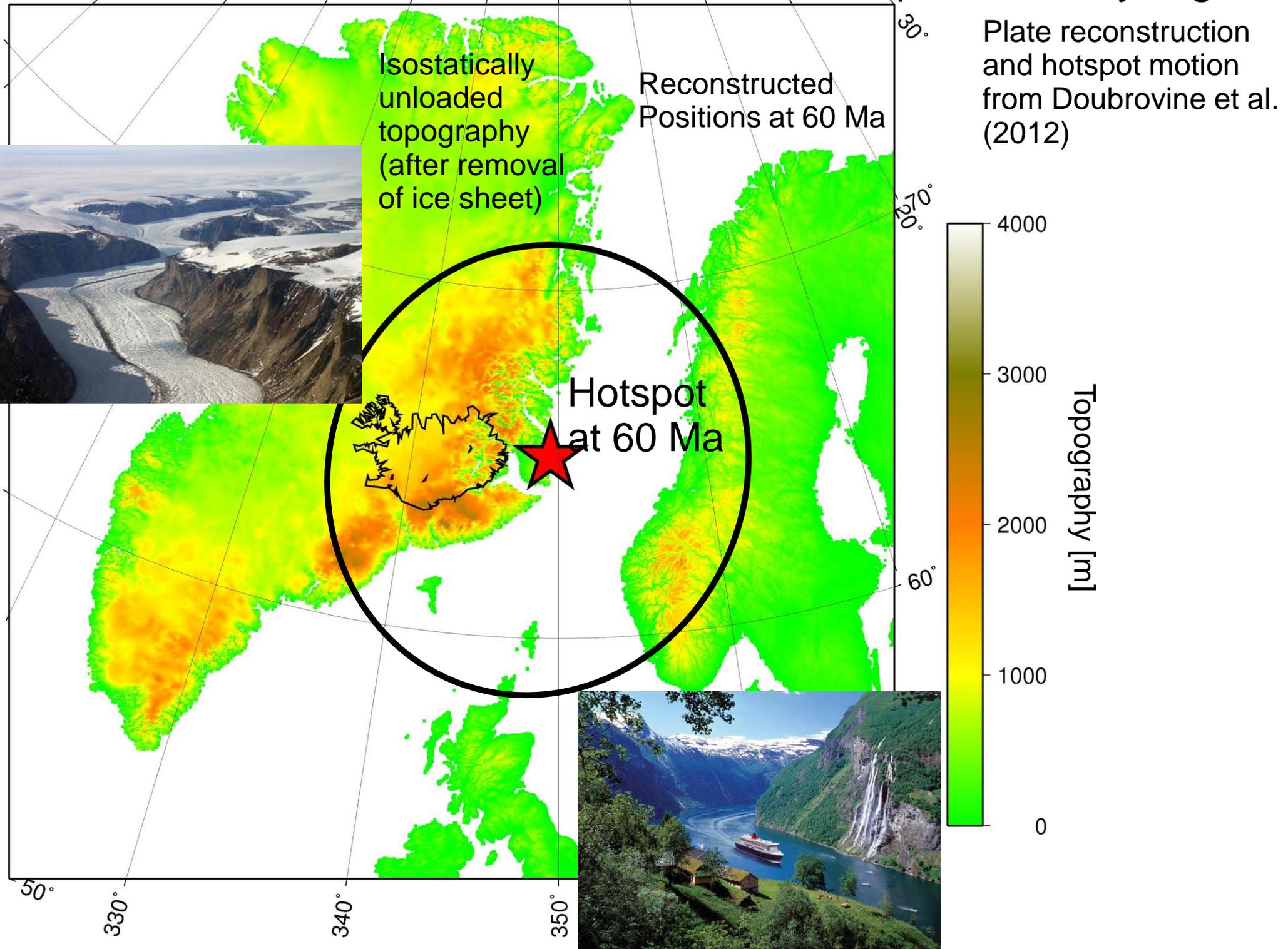


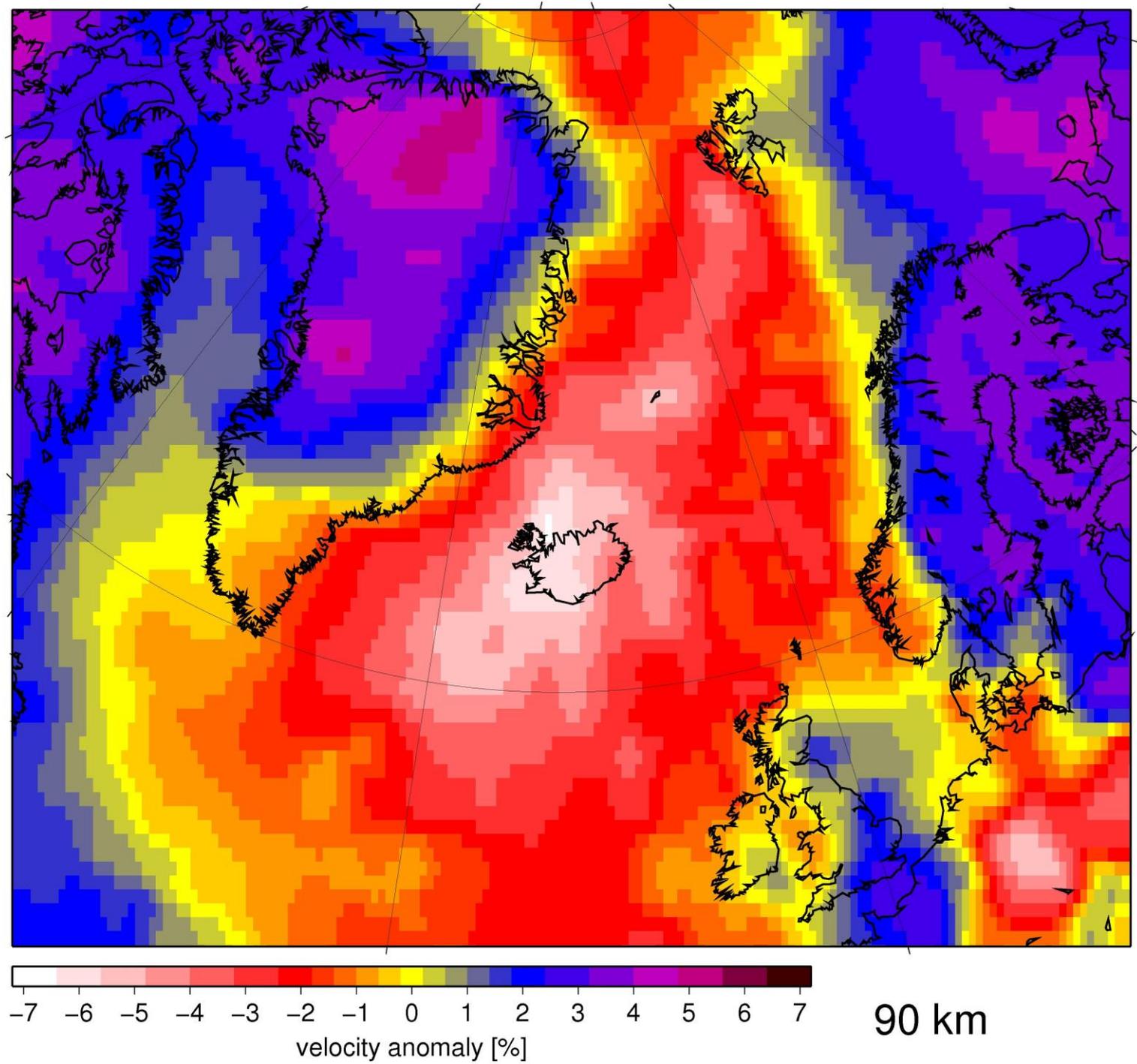
Figure from Torsvik et al. (submitted manuscript)

Iceland Plume thinned East Greenland lithosphere 60 Myr ago



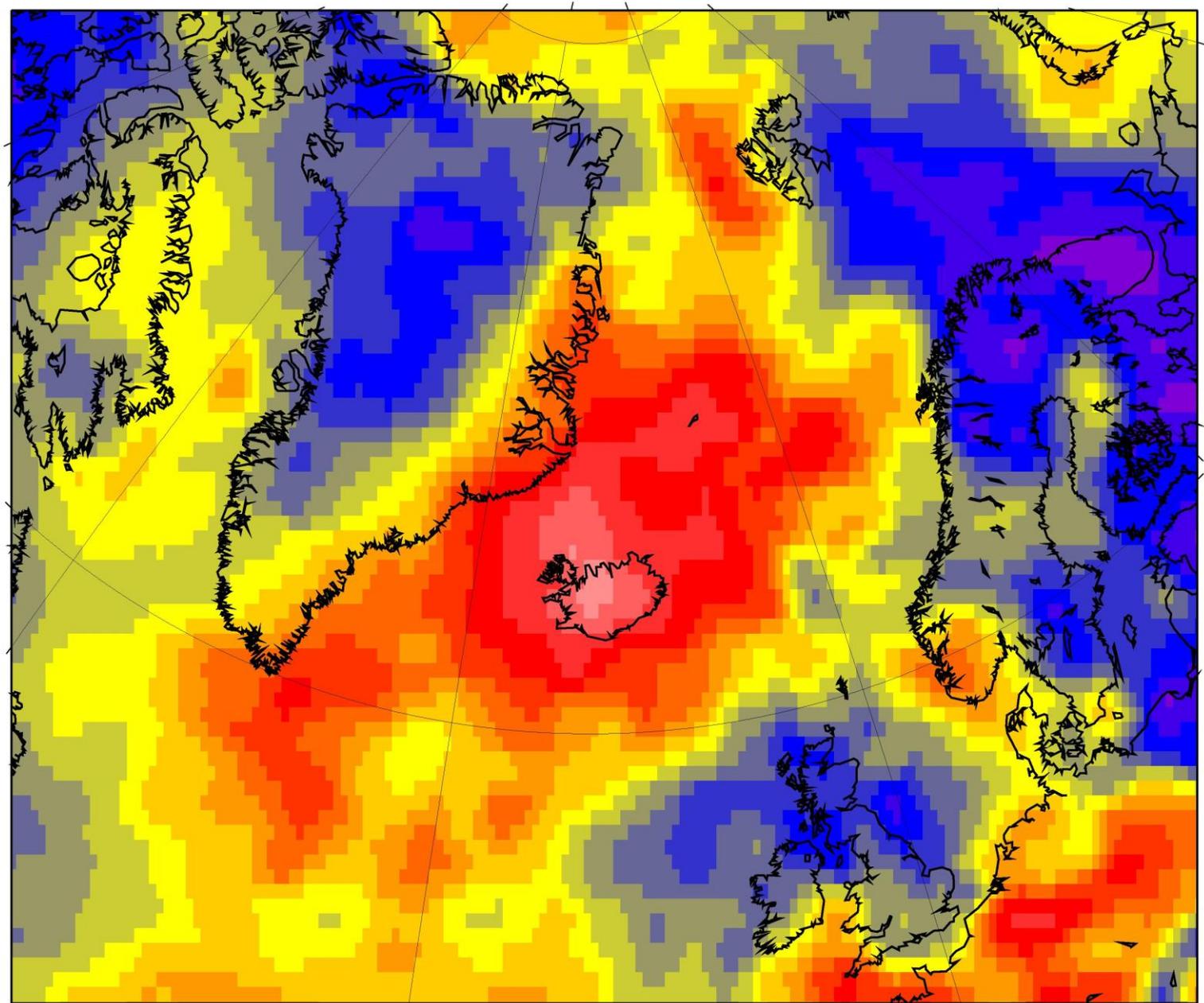
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UU-P07
Tomography



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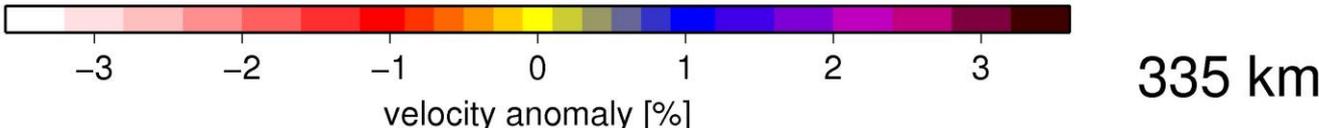
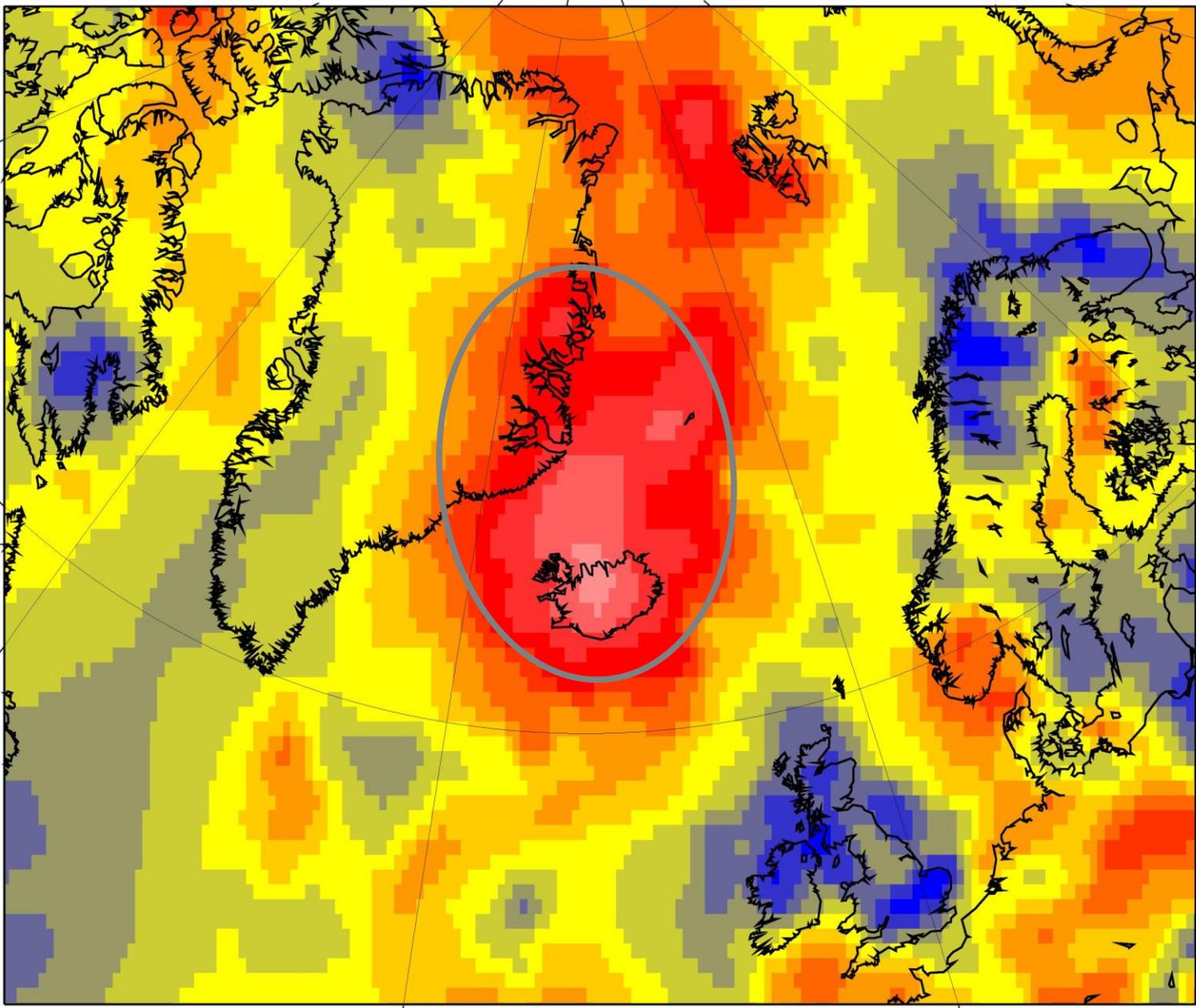
-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3

velocity anomaly [%]

285 km

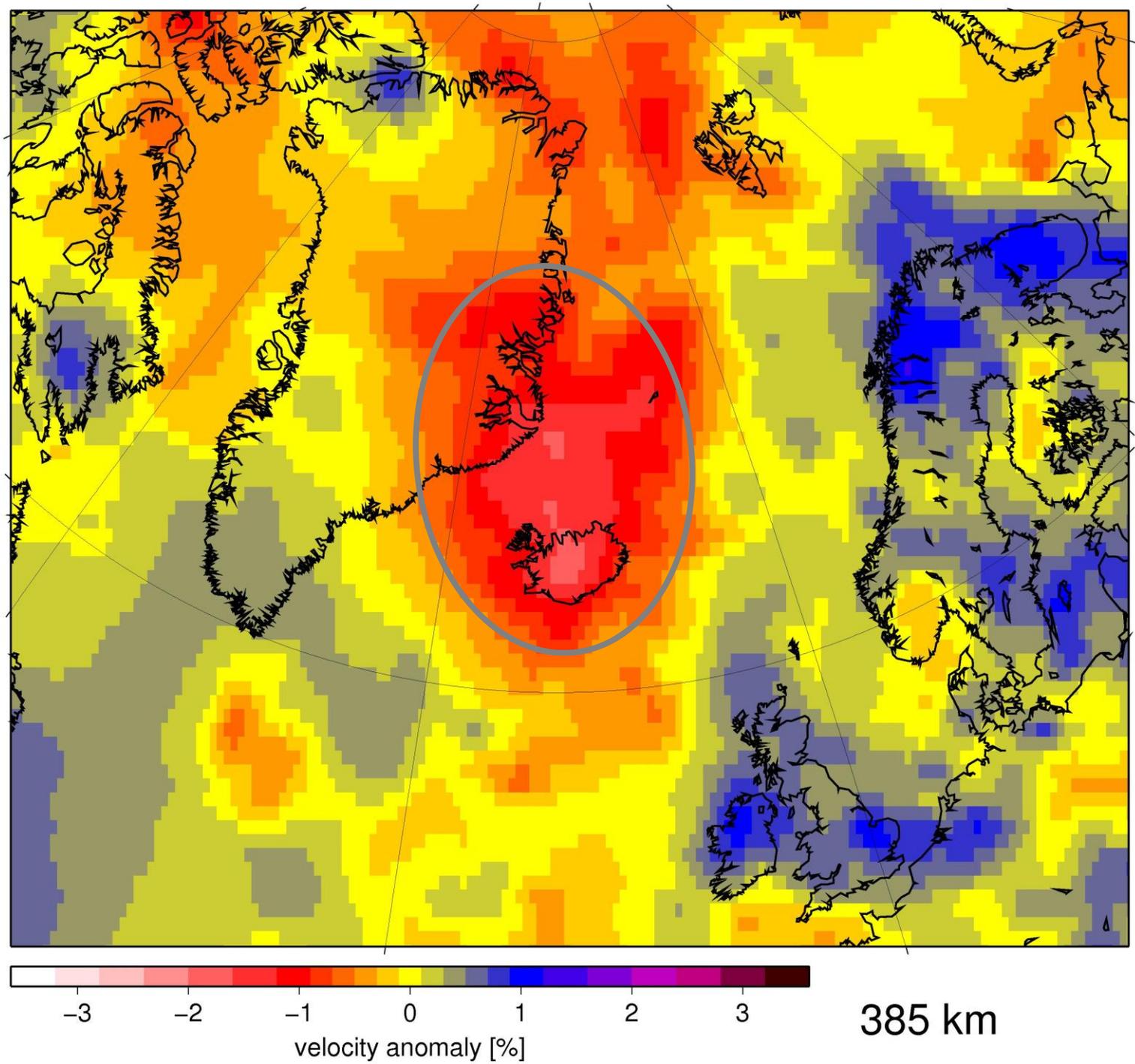
Plume material flowing northward in upper mantle – recent pulse?

UU-P07
Tomography

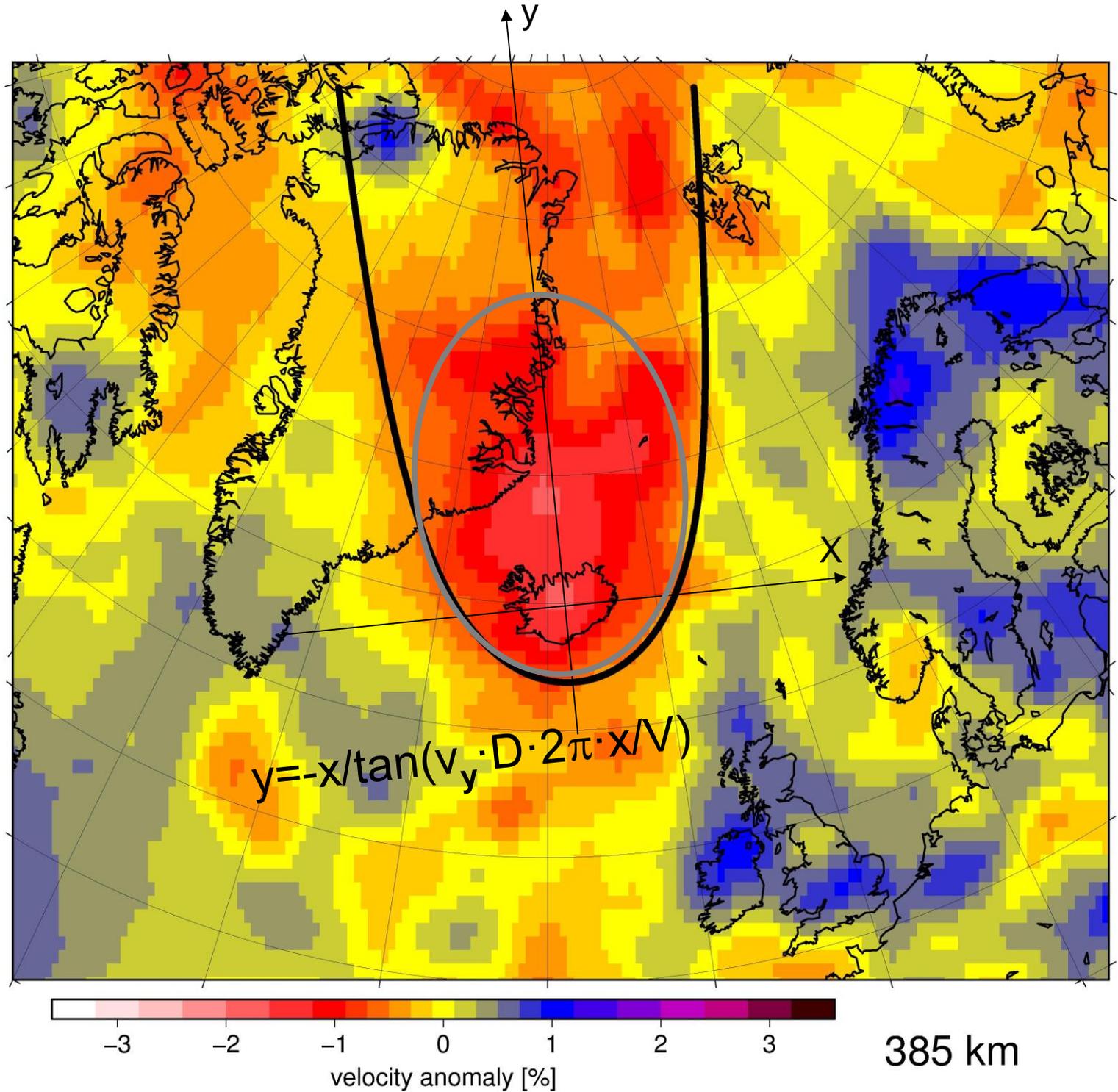


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UU-P07
Tomography



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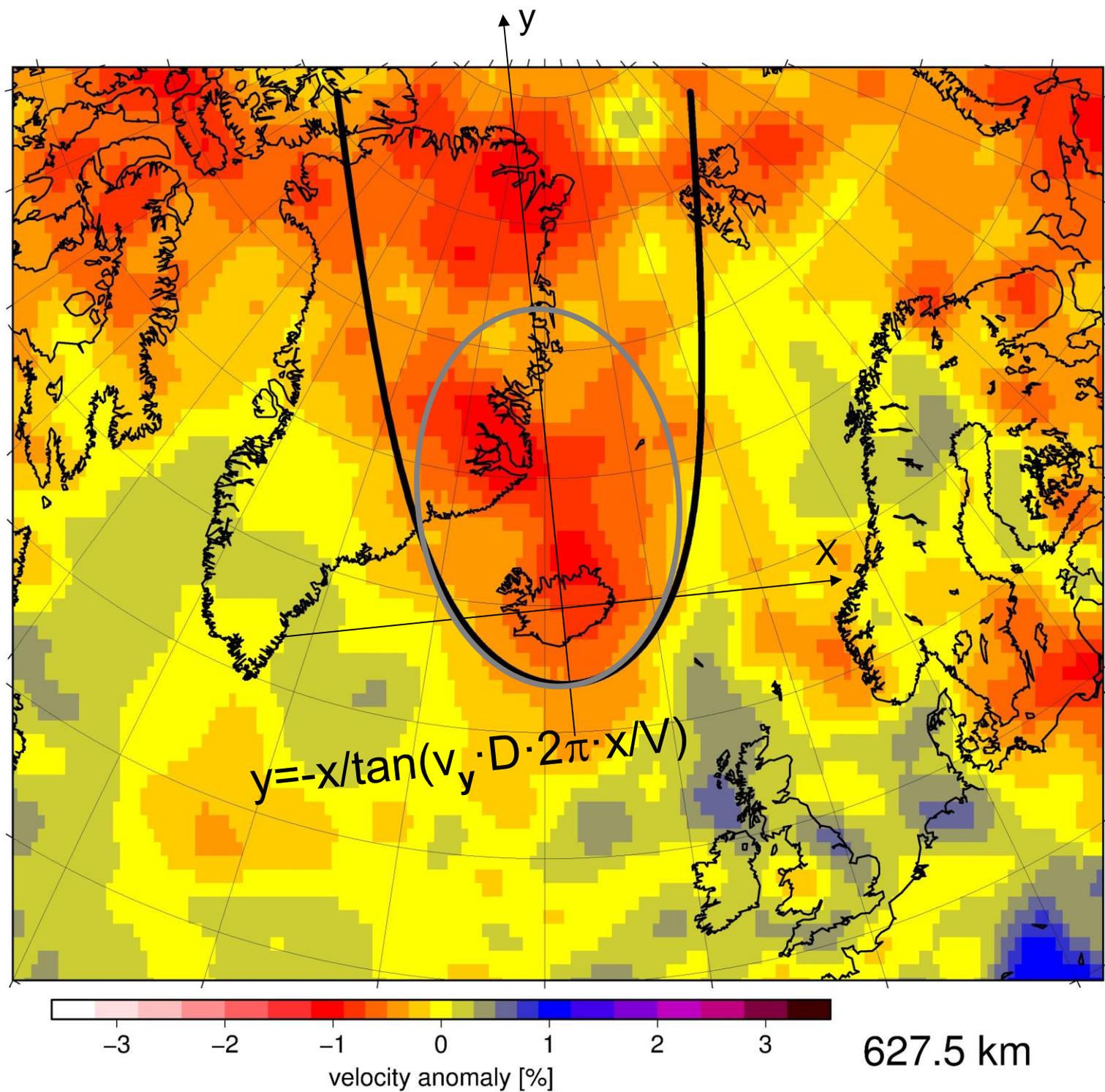


D = low-viscosity layer thickness

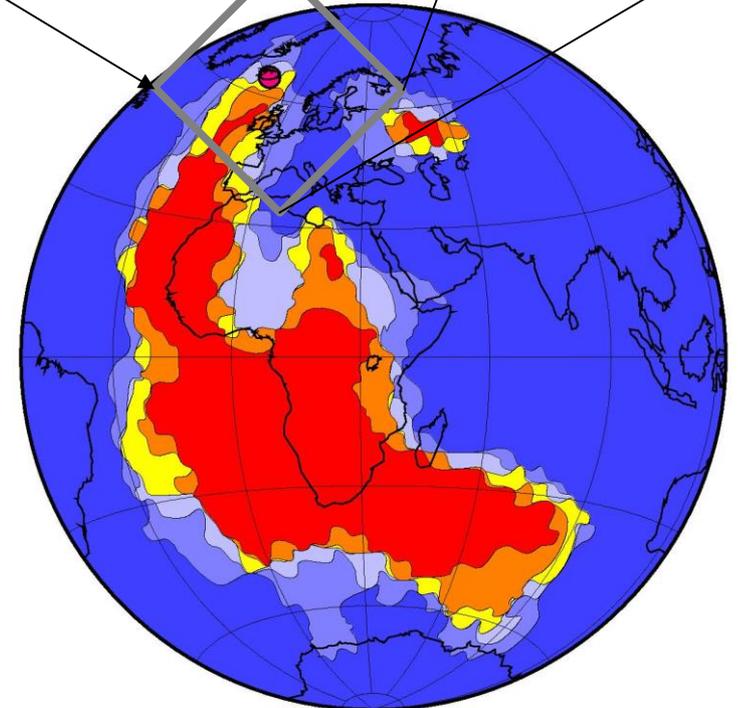
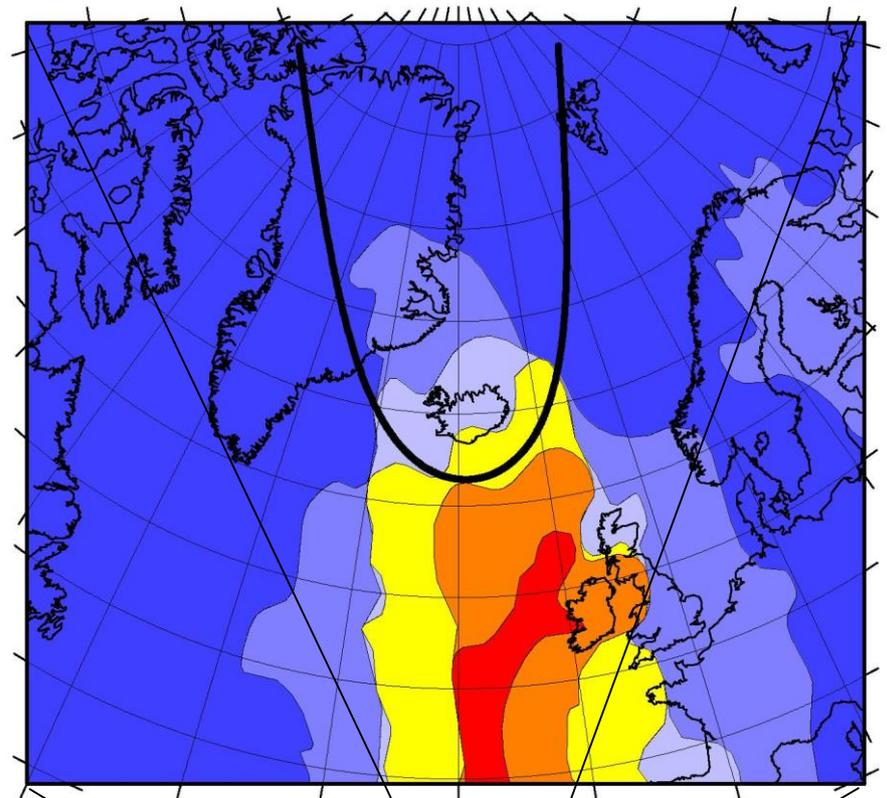
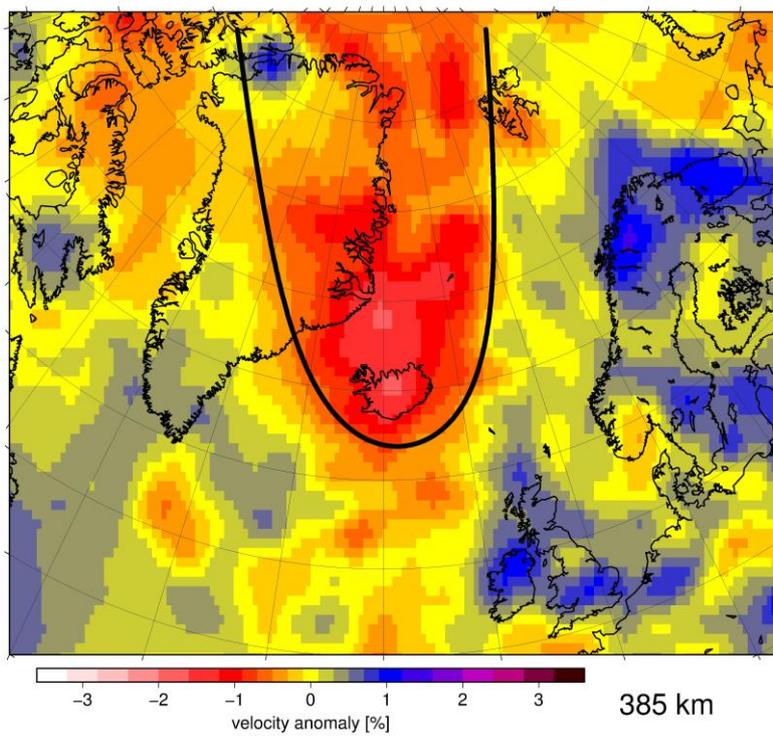
v_y = speed of background mantle flow

V = plume volume flux

Plume material flowing northward in upper mantle – recent pulse?



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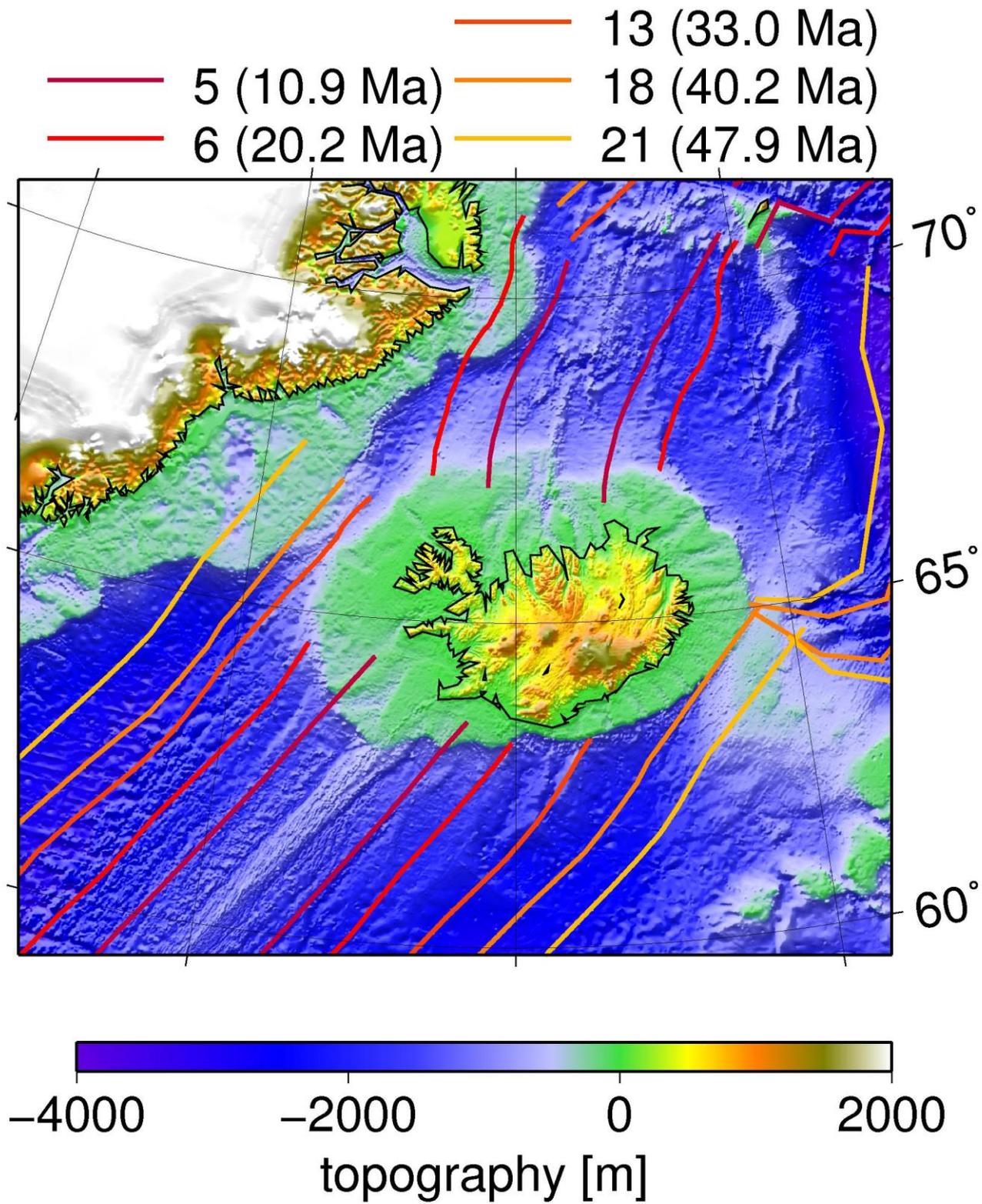


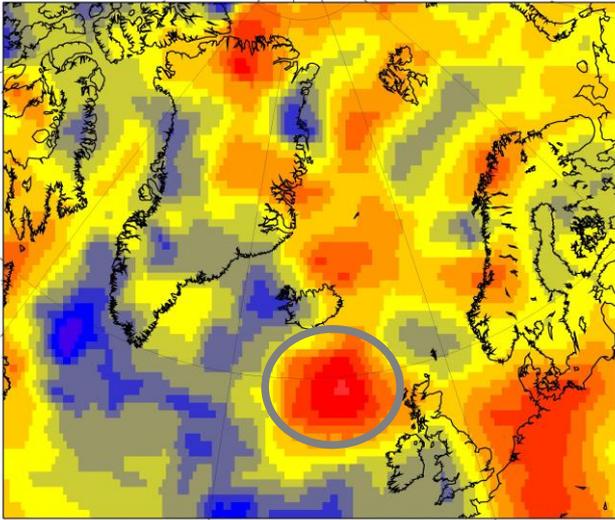
Plume material gets dragged northward
 In large-scale upper mantle flow away from
 large-scale upwelling above African Large
 Low Shear Velocity Province

Pulsating mantle plume

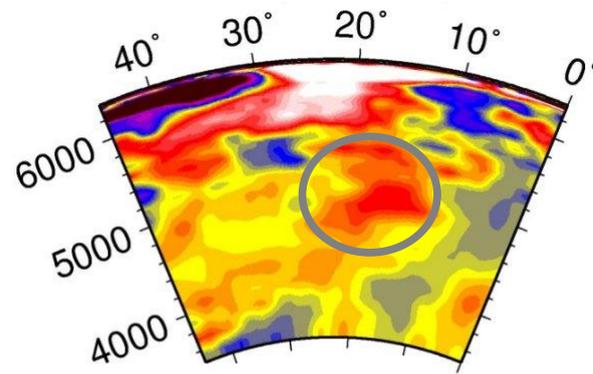
Iceland plateau as evidence for last pulse

- arriving at surface ~ 25 Myr ago?
- spreading northward ~3 cm/yr?
- arriving at East Greenland (600 km away) ~ 5 Myr ago?

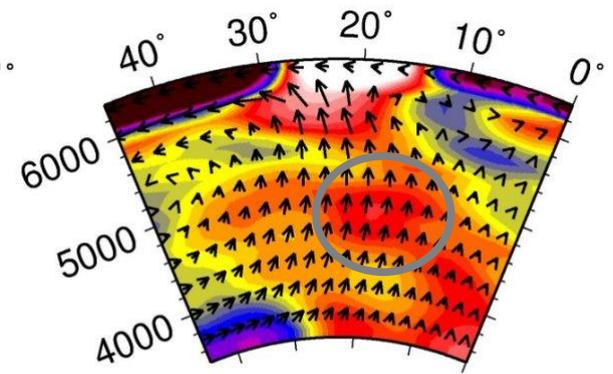




1325 km depth



p velocity anomaly [%]

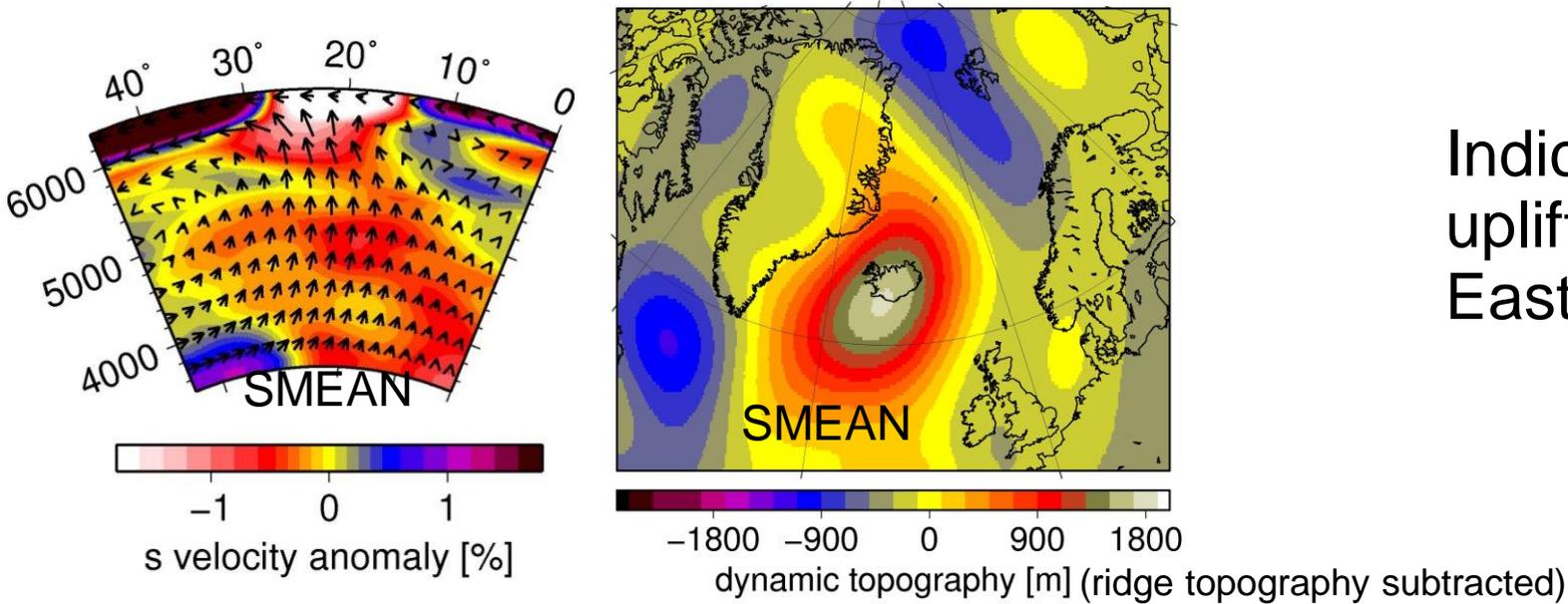


s velocity anomaly [%]

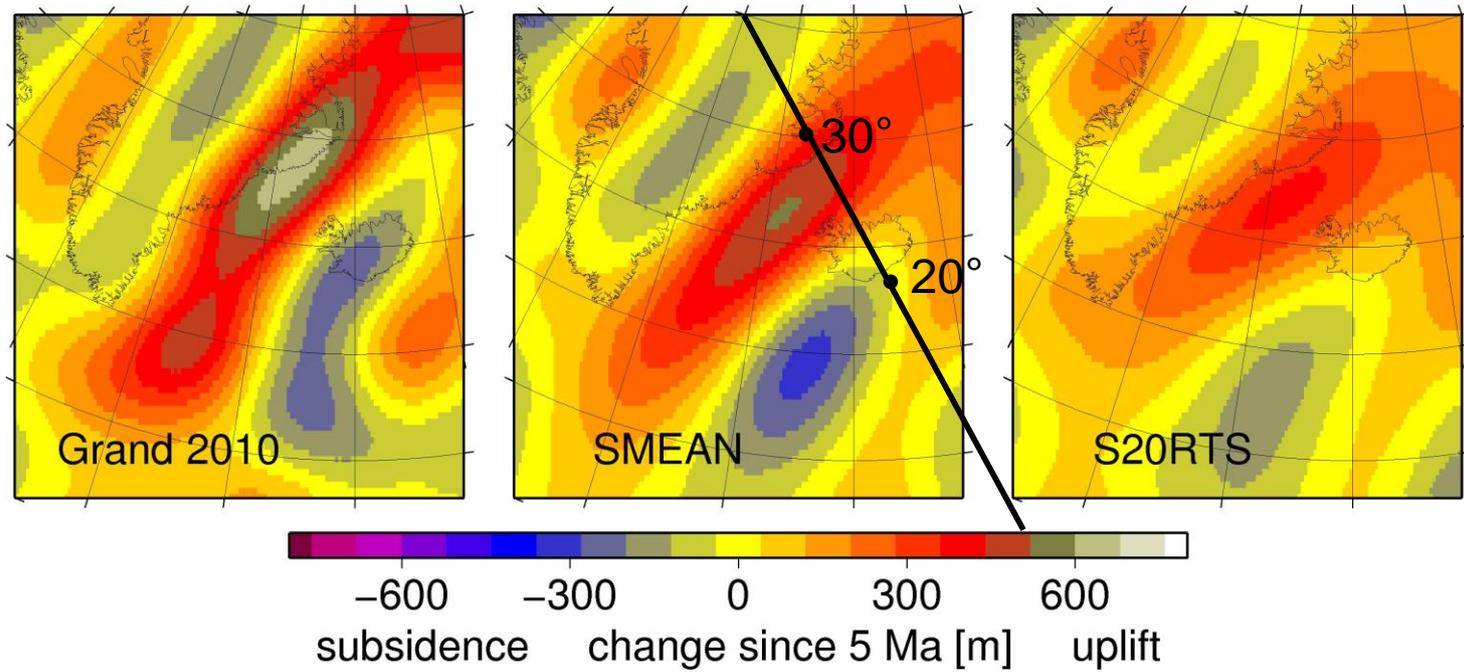
Pulsating mantle plume
The next pulse on its way up?

Modelling uplift rates

through backward advection of density anomalies in flow

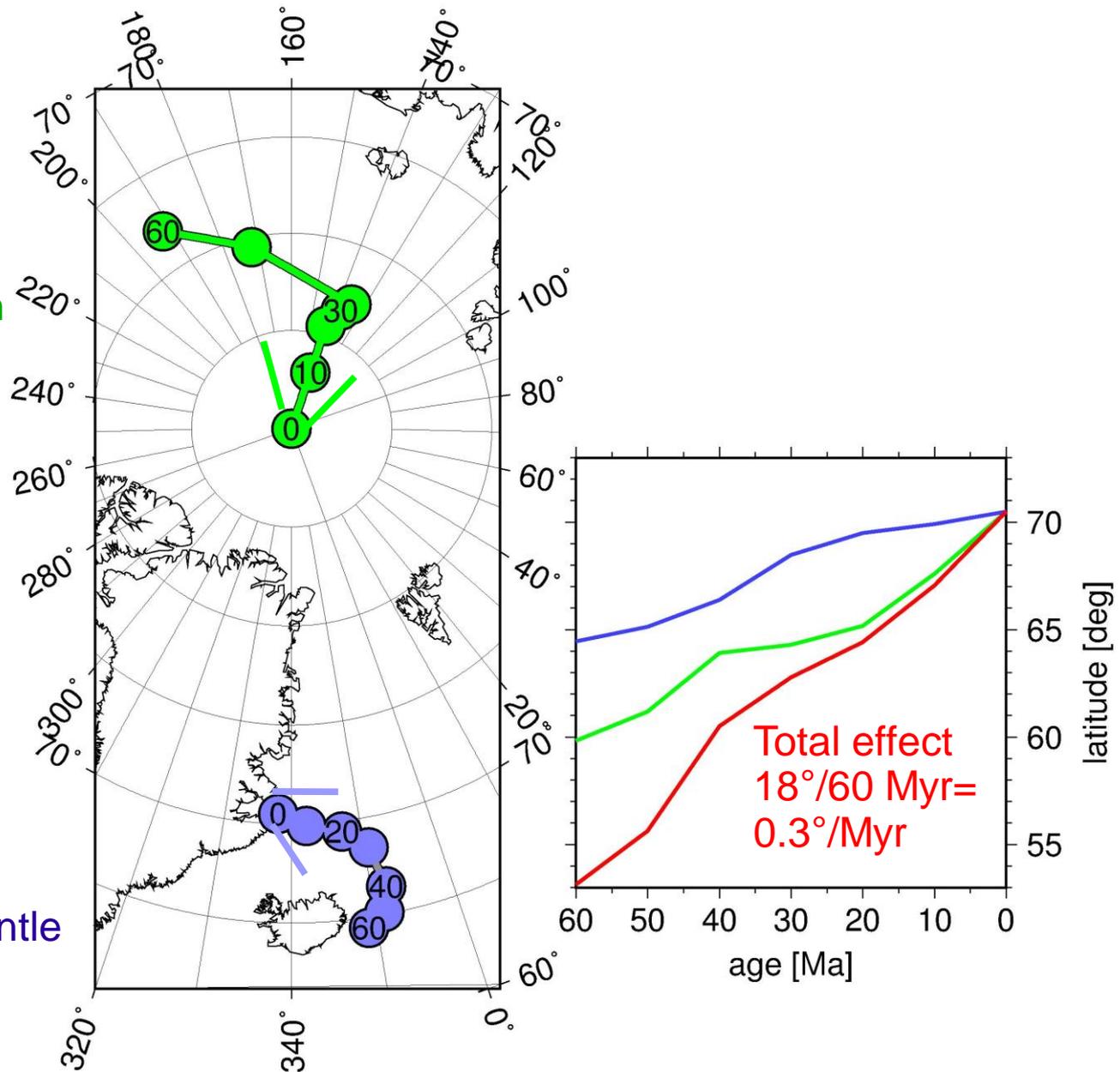


Indicating recent uplift of East Greenland

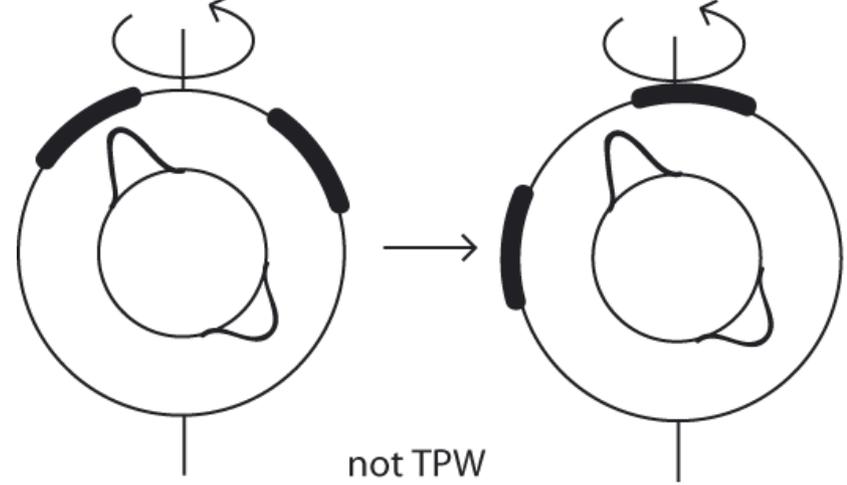


True polar wander reoriented entire Earth such that Greenland shifted further north

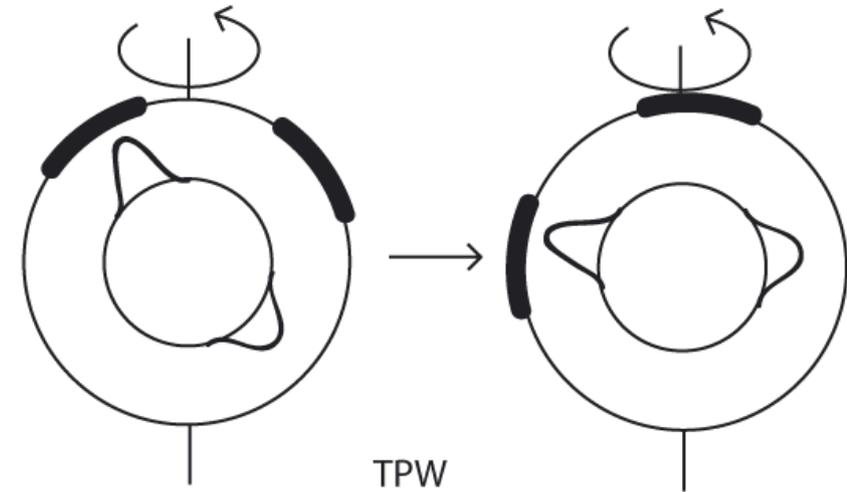
Plate tectonics moved Greenland northward relative to underlying mantle



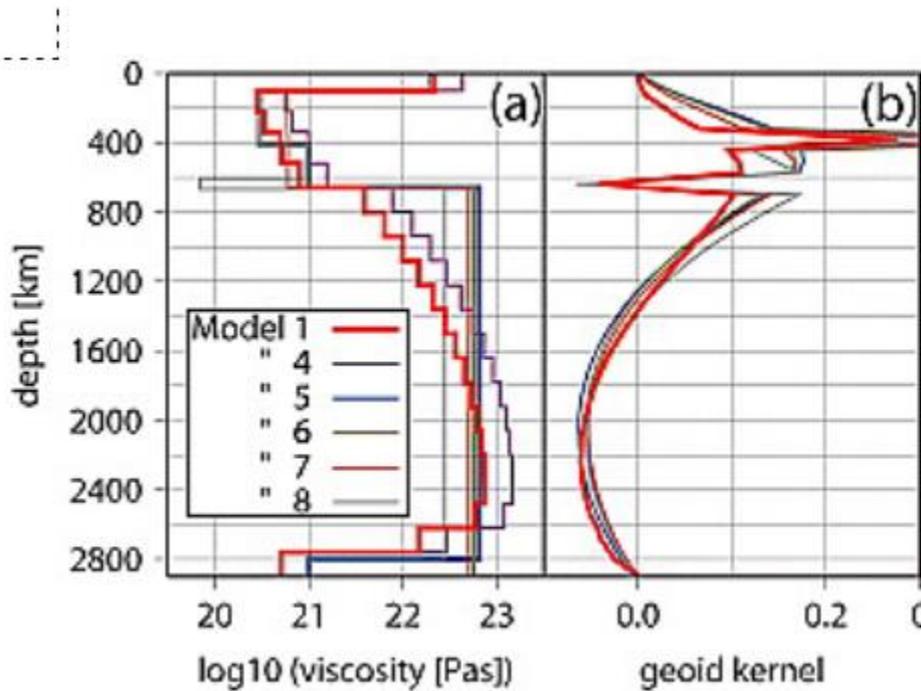
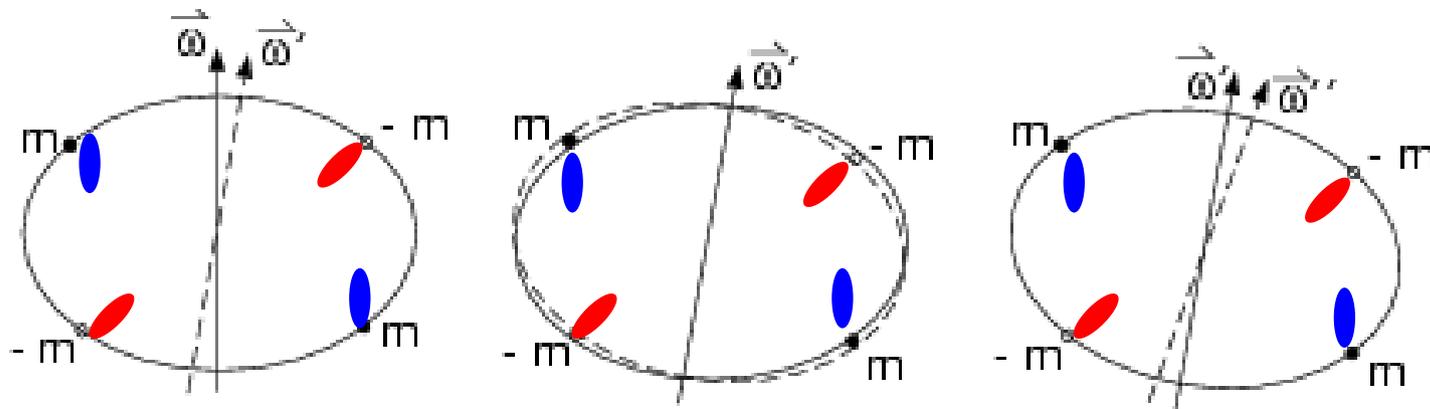
Not true polar wander:
(coherent) motion of plates in mantle
(hotspot) reference frame



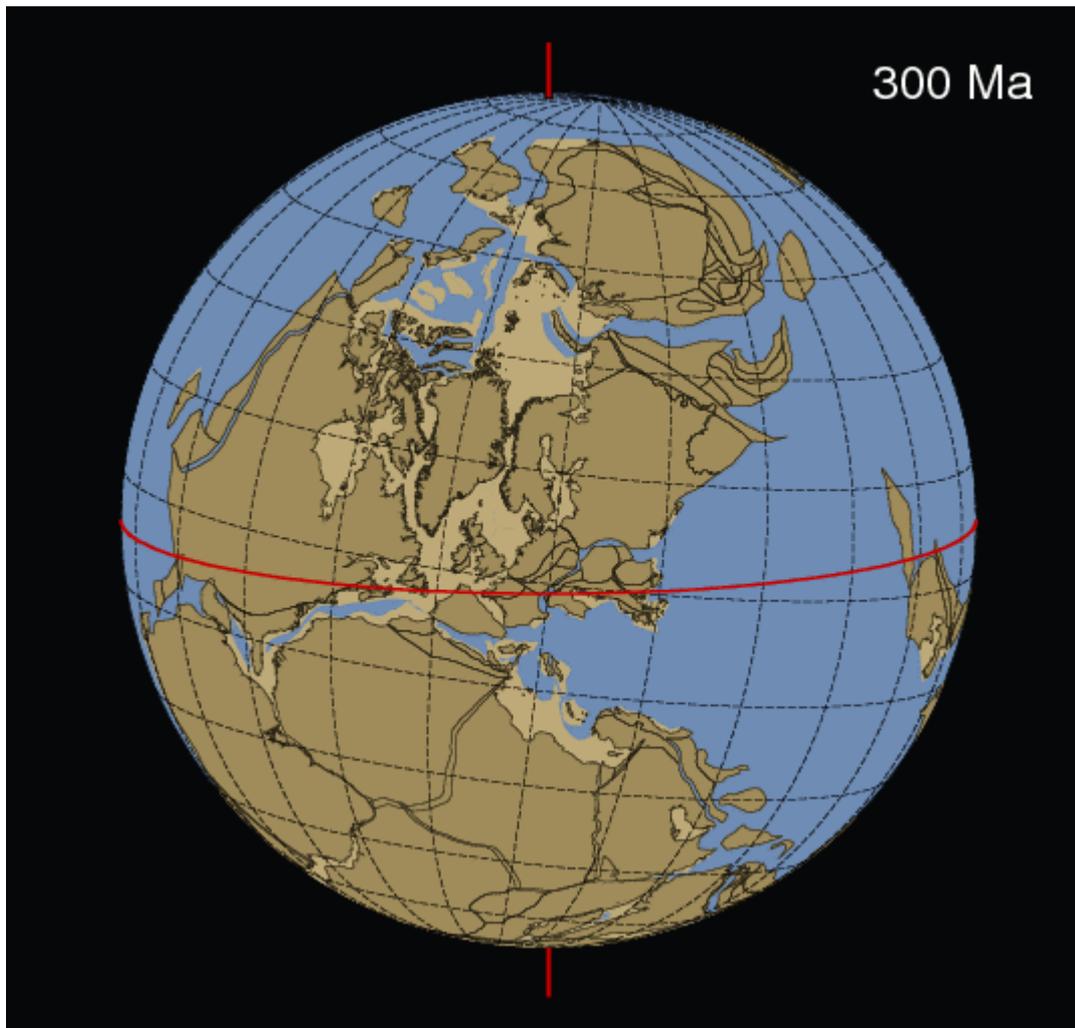
true polar wander:
(coherent) motion of plates
relative to pole (determined
paleomagnetically) but not in
mantle (hotspot) reference
frame



Determine true polar wander by converting (apparent)
polar wander paths into mantle (hotspot) reference frame



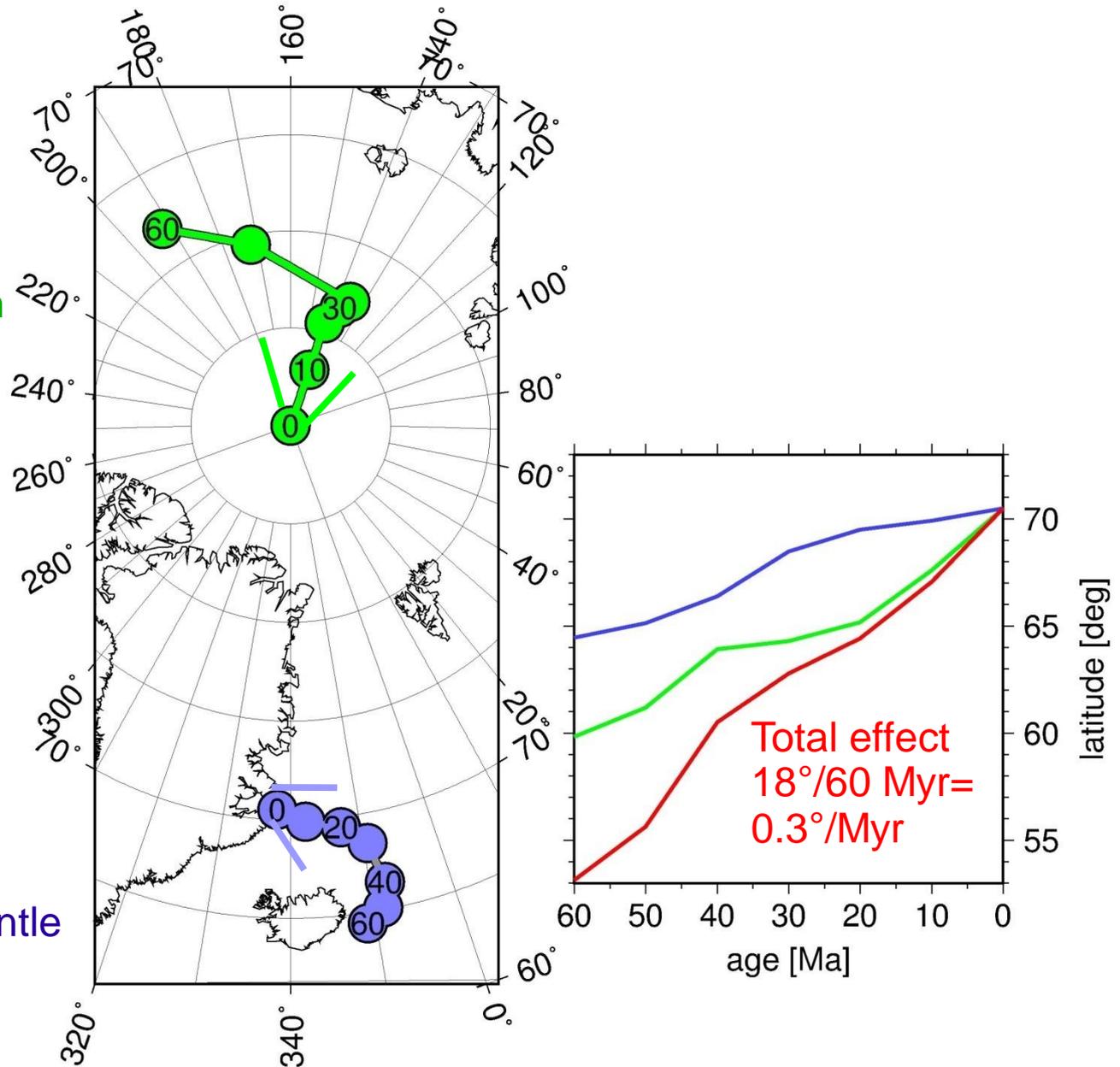
Positive anomalies in upper mantle cause positive geoid at degree 2 – tend to shift to the equator through true polar wander



Mantle reference frame indicated by grid
“True Polar Wander” = motion of pole in mantle reference frame
Model of Doubrovine et al. (JGR, 2012)
Animation made by Pavel Doubrovine

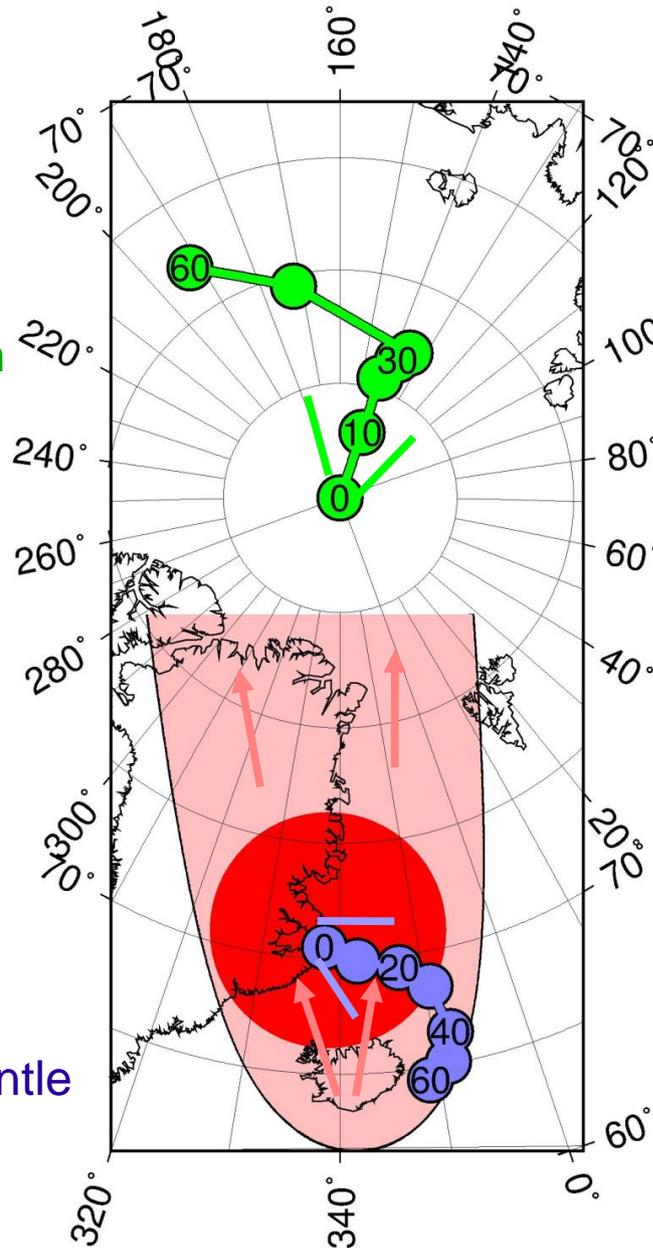
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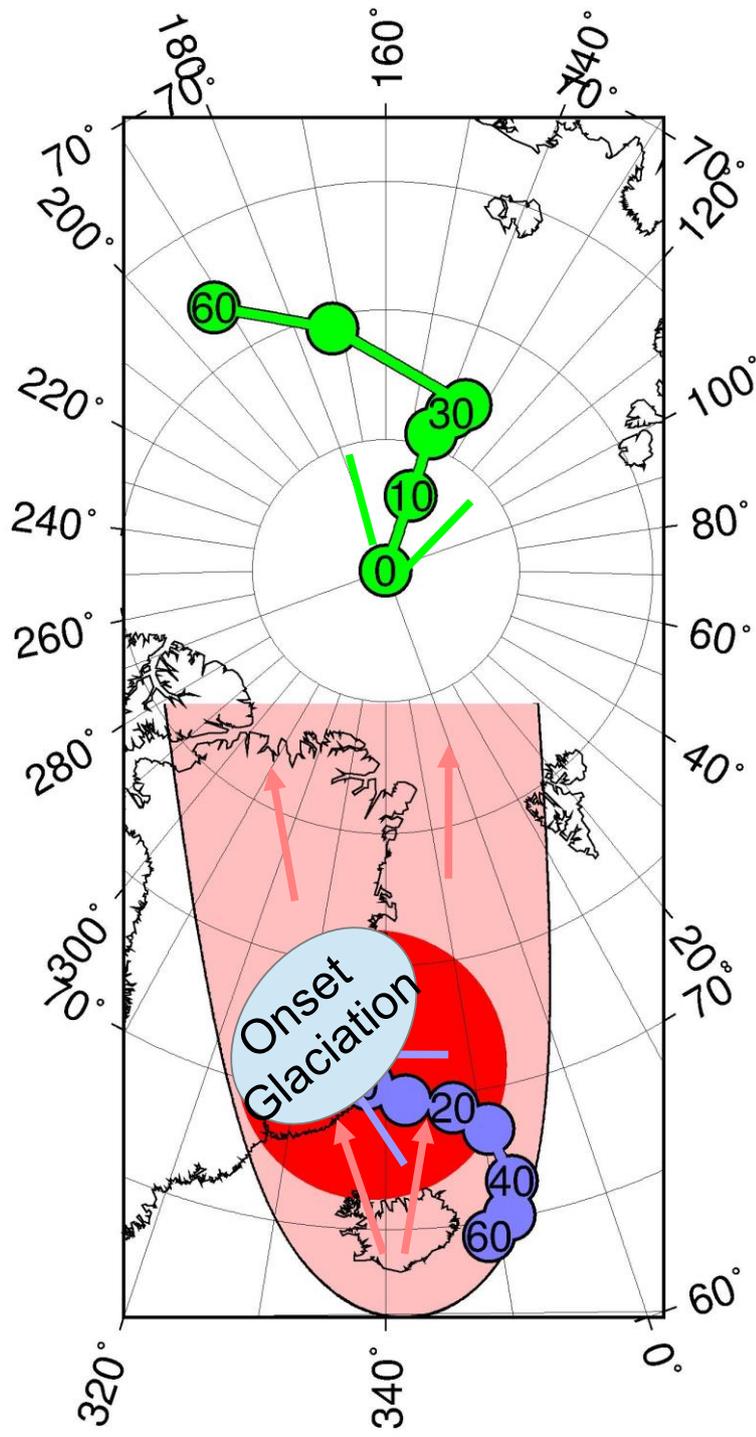


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